



ConnectinGEO



# EVs and relations to the GEO Common Infrastructure (GCI)

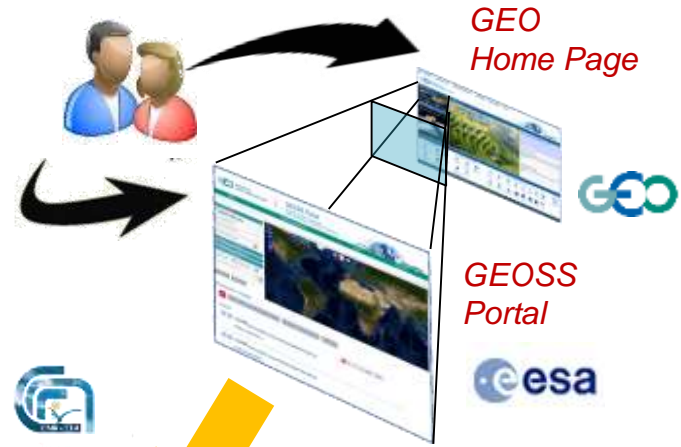
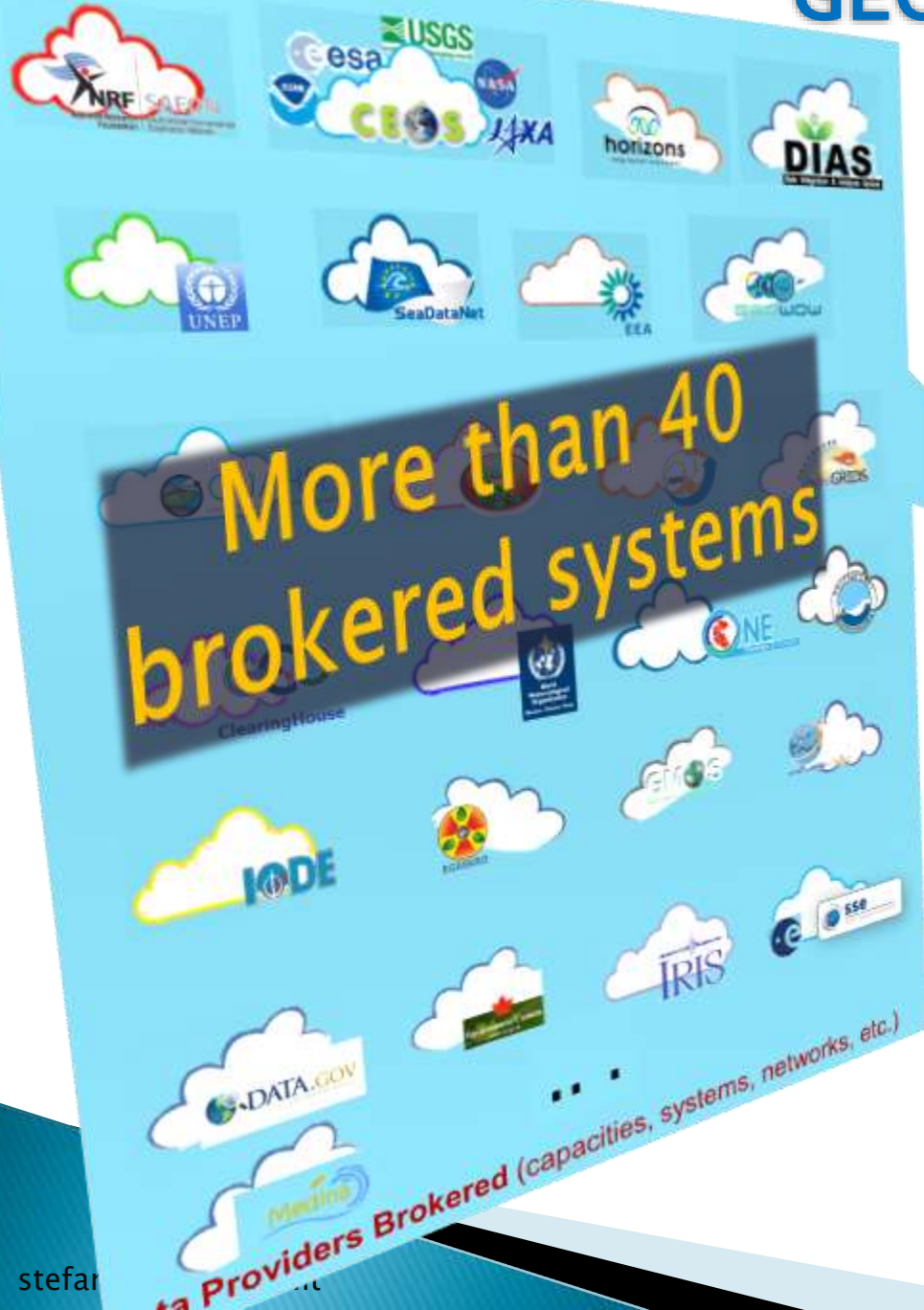
*11-12 June 2015, Bari-Italy*

*Stefano Nativi  
CNR-IIA*

Coordinating an Observation Network of  
Networks EnCompassing saTellite and  
IN-situ to fill the Gaps in European  
Observations



# GEOSS Information System



# GEOSS Assets (Apr 2015)



More than **40** brokered Data Providers – capacities, systems, Communities

*Publish*

About **40 Million** (about **2 Million** GEOSS Data Core) Discoverable and potentially Accessible first level resources

(mix of data collections, datasets and individual images)

*Contain [source: data providers]*

More than **170 Million** (more than **51 Million** GEOSS Data Core) Discoverable and potentially Accessible individual resources

(e.g. satellite scenes, rain gauge records)

**BIG  
DATA**

**Resources**





# Big Data challenges for GEOSS



**BIG DATA**



**VOLUME**

DATA SIZE



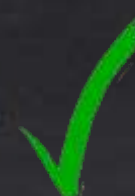
**VELOCITY**

SPEED OF CHANGE



**VARIETY**

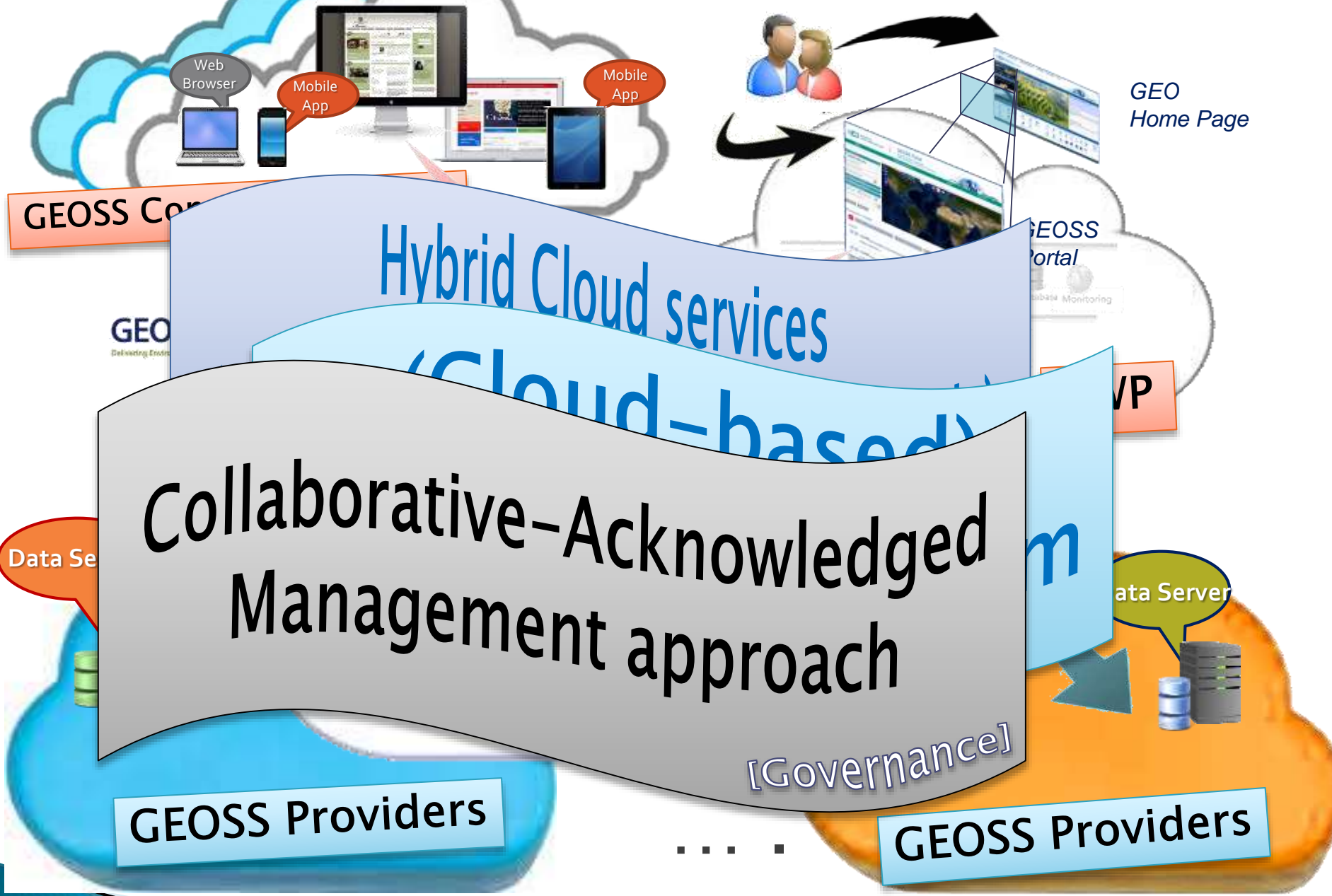
DIFFERENT FORMS  
OF DATA SOURCES



**VERACITY**

UNCERTAINTY OF  
DATA





# Daily Count of Discovery Queries

Last Two Weeks

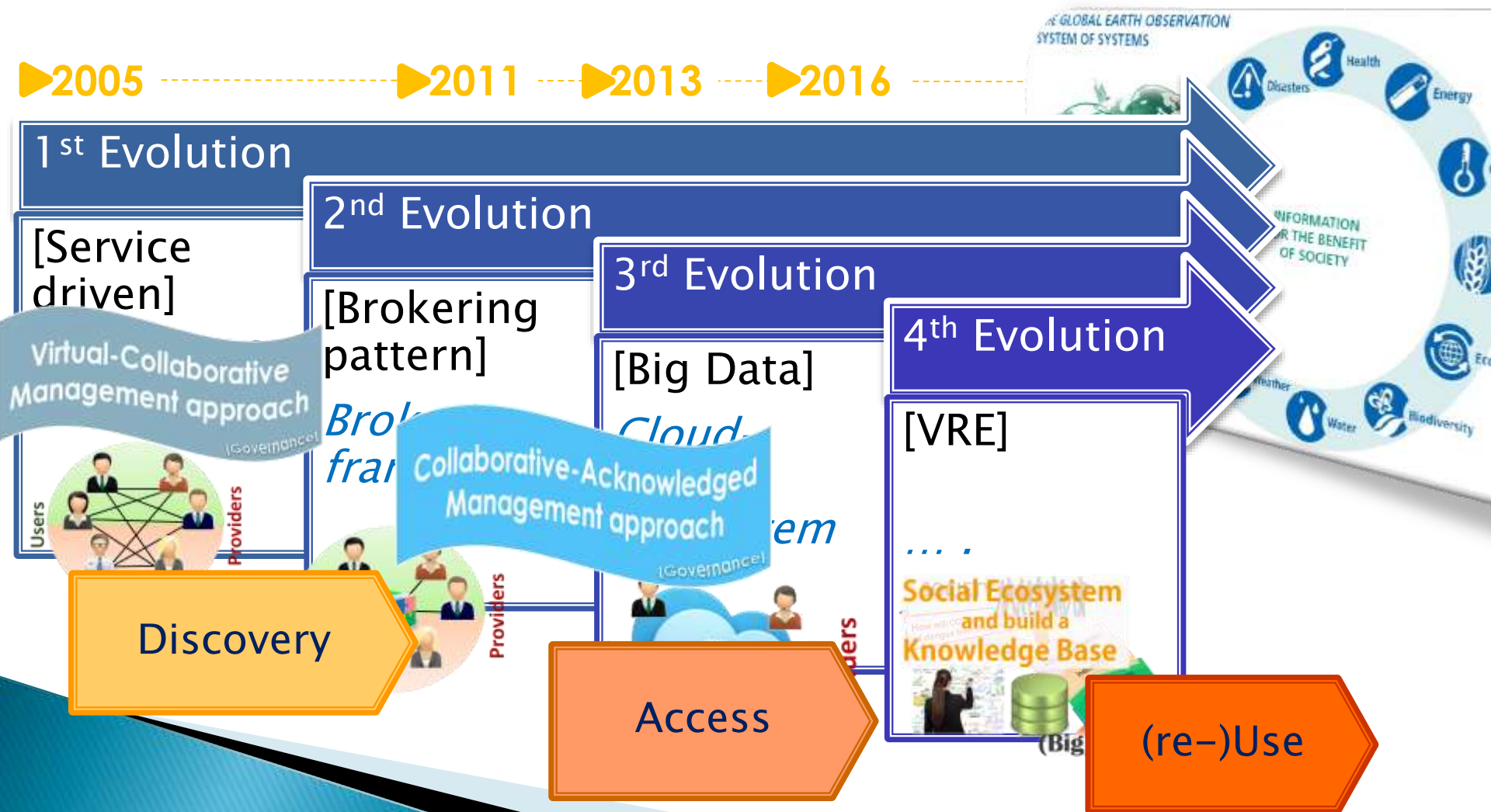
17k

• 2014: more than 410 thousands



1. Keyword
2. GEOSS Data-CORE
3. BBOX
4. ... .

# The Architectural Evolutions







INTERNET of  
**THINGS**



**Big Data**



# Models

GEOSS

## Earth System Models

- Oceans
- Cryosphere
- Land
- Atmosphere
- Solid Earth

## Predictions and Analysis

High Performance Computing

Models

## Decision Support

- Assessment
- Decision Support Systems

Expert Knowledge

Policy Decisions

Management Decisions

How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam?

- *In situ*
- Airborne
- Space-based

Economic Data

Ongoing feedback to optimize value, reduce gaps, and account for human activity

Earth

Observation

Data

2005 GEOSS Implementation Plan Reference Document



How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam?

[Source: Gary Geller, GEO Sec]

Social Science

Socioeconomic Fossil Fuel Use Model



Climatology

Data

Global Climate Model

Regional Climate Model

Observational Data (environment & vector distribution)

Data

Deforestation/ Disturbance Model

Data

Data

Vector Niche Model



Health

Infection Rate Model



Biodiversity

Data

Human Population Density and Distribution Model

Infection Rates

Social Science

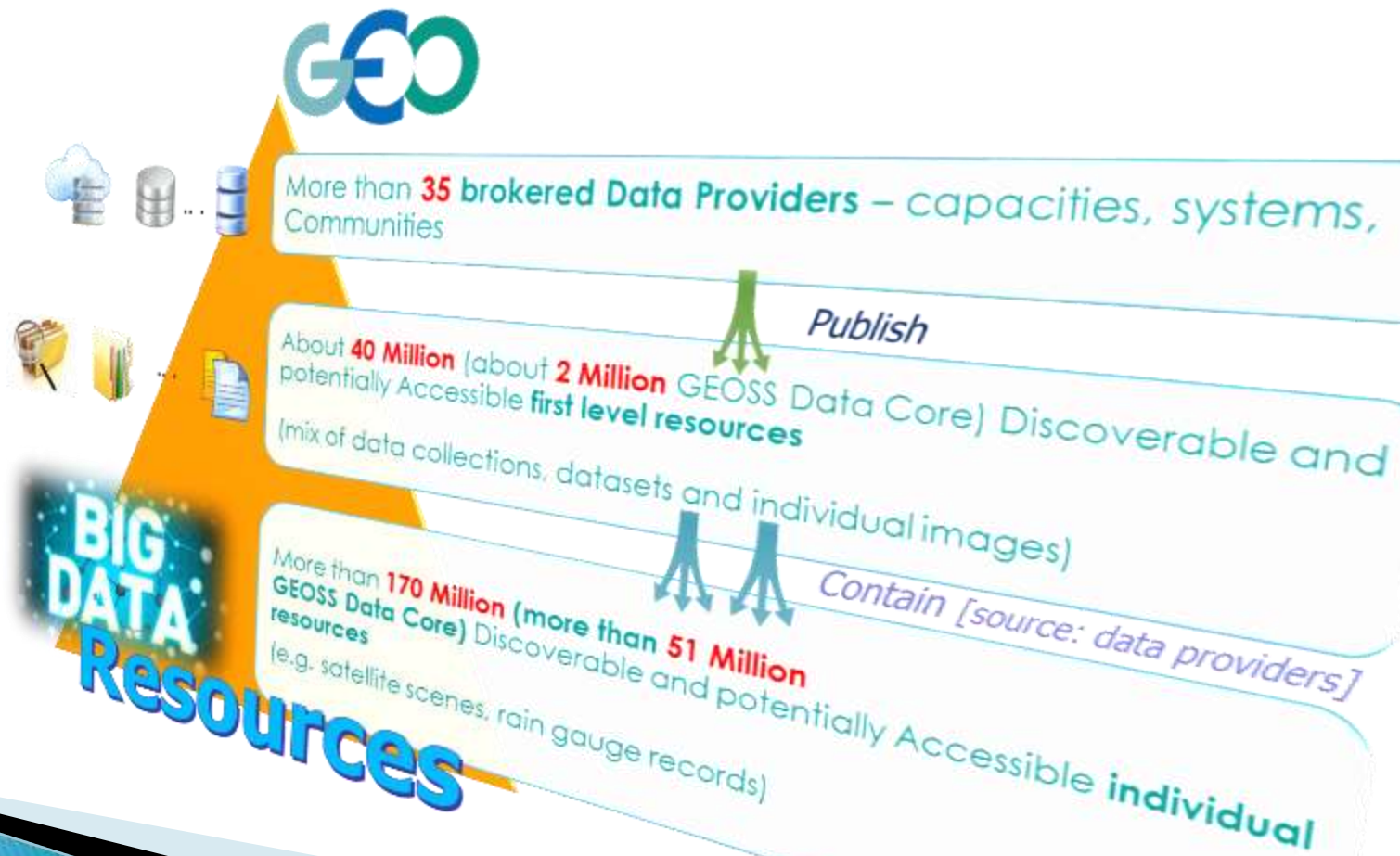
What if...



? How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam? ?

# Resources...

Data



# Resources...

Data

Model

**GEO**

More than **35** **brokered Data Providers** - capacities, systems, Communities

Approx. **43 Million** (about **2 Million** **Global Data Core**) **Discoverable and potentially Accessible National resources**

Use of data collections, datasets and individual images

**COVID-19** (source data providers)

More than **170 Million** (more than **51 Million** **GROSS Data Core**) **Discoverable and potentially Accessible Individual resources** (e.g. satellite images, non-google records)

**BIG DATA Resources**

? How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam? ?

Object Modelling System  
SME  
nanoFORCE/nanoHub  
CSDMS Tarsier  
SEAMLESS-IF  
MaaS  
ModCom  
OpenMI ESMF  
OpenModeller ICMS  
Invisible Modelling Environment

? How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam? ?

# Resources...

Data

A screenshot of the GEO Big Data Resources page. It features a large orange number '1' and lists various data sources and statistics. Key text includes: 'More than 35 Brokered Data Providers - capacities, systems, Communities', 'About 40 Million (about 2 Million Global Data Core) Discoverable and potentially Accessible National resources', 'More than 170 Million (more than 51 Million Global Data Core) Discoverable and potentially Accessible Individual resources', and 'COVID-19 (source data providers)'. The GEO logo is visible at the top.



Model

A screenshot showing a collection of modeling systems and frameworks. The text includes: 'Object Modelling System', 'CSDMS', 'Tarsier', 'SEAMLESS-IF', 'OpenMI', 'ESMF', 'OpenModeller', 'ICMS', 'Invisible Modelling Environment', 'ModCom', 'MaaS', 'SME', and 'nanoFORCE/nanoHub'.



## Link (Integration)



Knowledge Bases (ontologies)



Semantic services




Brokers

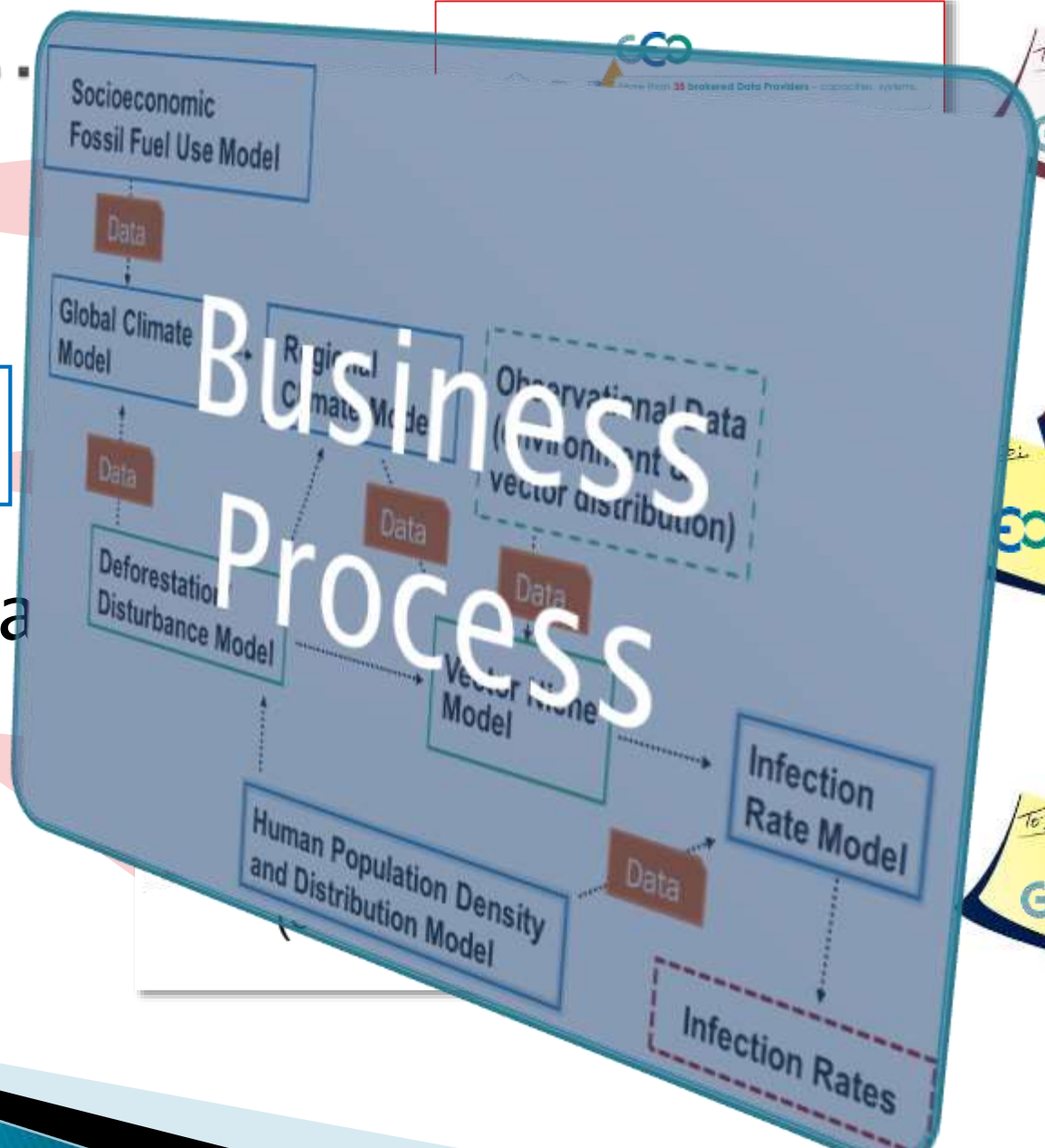
? How will CC affect infection rate of dengue fever in Vietnam? ?

Resources...

Data

Model

Link (Integration) 





# GEO Model Web

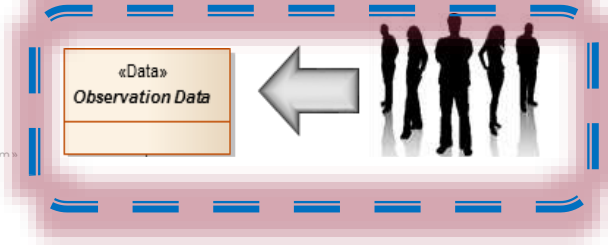
*A dynamic **web of models**, integrated with databases and websites, to form a **consultative infrastructure** where researchers, managers, policy makers, and the general public can go to gain insight into **“what if”** questions*

[Coordinators: Stefano Nativi (CNR) and Gary Geller (GEO sec)]

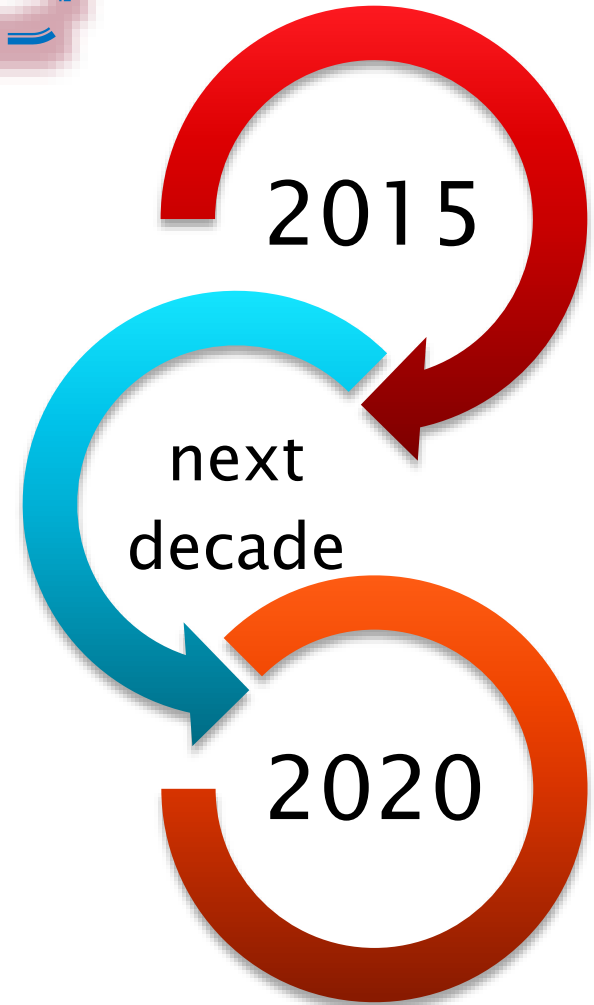


# From Data to Knowledge

©algorithms



## Social Ecosystem



# Users Targets



Data Volume



Users



EO Data Experts  
(IT experts)



Environmental  
Experts  
(Practitioners)



Global Change  
Experts  
(Educators)



Policy Makers  
(Citizens)

Re-use

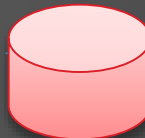
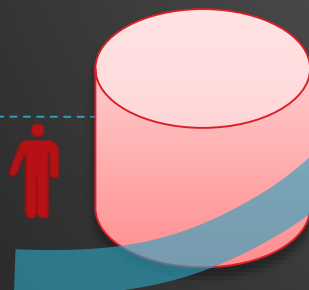
Today

Tomorrow

Access

Discover

Interoperability Level



Observations

Essential Variables

Indicators

(Sustainability) Indexes

From Data to Knowledge

# GCI 2.0 Achievements

- (*From a “Catalog of Catalogs” to*) a **multi-disciplinary Brokering Platform**
- (*From discoverability to*) **accessibility and harmonization**
- (*From an infrastructure to*) **cloud-based software ecosystem**
- (*From a virtual governance to*) **collaborative-acknowledged governance**



# Future Work

*From Observation to* **Knowledge management**

- *Add* **socio-economic data**
- *Add scientific models*
- *Establish a* **Social ecosystem** (a VRE) to capture expert knowledge

*From accessibility to* **re-usability and re-productibility**

**Thank you !**

**Questions?**